

Q1 2025 CEMATRIX Corporation

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the three month periods ended March 31, 2025, and 2024 (unaudited)

Notice to Reader

The accompanying unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared by and are the responsibility of management. The unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the three month periods ended March 31, 2025, and 2024 have not been reviewed by MNP LLP, the Company's independent external auditor.

CEMATRIX Corporation Consolidated Statement of Financial Position As at March 31, 2025, and December 31, 2024 (in thousands of Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

	Note	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
ASSETS		 	
Current assets			
Cash		\$ 8,479	\$ 10,295
Trade and other receivables	7	8,061	6,742
Inventory	8	712	832
Other current assets		570	591
Total current assets		 17,822	 18,460
Non-current assets			
Long-term investments		2,569	2,571
Property and equipment		13,151	13,147
Right of use assets		2,457	2,686
Goodwill and intangibles		 6,525	 6,531
Total non-current assets		 24,702	 24,935
TOTAL ASSETS		\$ 42,524	\$ 43,395
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	10	\$ 1,428	\$ 1,822
Current portion of long-term debt	11	-	995
Current portion of equipment finance loan	12	108	-
Current portion of lease obligations	13	 643	 760
Total current liabilities		 2,179	 3,577
Non-current liabilities			
Long-term debt	11	-	108
Equipment finance loan	12	1,512	-
Lease obligations	13	1,604	1,725
Deferred tax liability		 463	 611
Total non-current liabilities		 3,579	 2,444
TOTAL LIABILITIES		 5,758	 6,021
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY			
Share capital	14	47,875	47,865
Contributed surplus		10,158	9,849
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)		1,501	1,522
Deficit		(22,768)	(21,862)
Total shareholders' equity		 36,766	 37,374
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY		\$ 42,524	\$ 43,395

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Note March 31, 2025 2024 Revenue 24 \$ 6,630 \$ 8,442 Cost of sales 15 (5,189) (5,189) Gross margin (5,189) (5,189) (5,680) Operating expenses Selling, general and administrative Operating (loss) income (2,148) (2,224) Operating (loss) income (2,148) (2,224) Stock-based compensation 19 (313) (38) Finance costs 16 (82) (78) Other income (expenses) 17 49 105 (Loss) income before income taxes 147 39 Provision of deferred taxes - (8) (Loss) income for the period (906) 349 Other comprehensive (loss) income - (8) Unrealized foreign exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign subsidiaries (21) 543 Comprehensive (loss) income for the period \$ (927) \$ 892 (Loss) earnings per common share 18 18 Basic 0006) 0.0033 Diluted			Three	months ended
Revenue 24 \$ 6,630 \$ 8,442 Cost of sales 15 (5,189) (5,889) (5,889) Gross margin 1,441 2,553 (2,224) (2,224) (2,224) Operating expenses Selling, general and administrative (2,148) (2,224) (2,224) (707) 329 Stock-based compensation 19 (313) (38) (78) (707) 329 Stock-based compensation 19 (313) (38) (1,053) (1,053) 318 Provision of deferred taxes 16 (82) (78) (1,053) 318 Provision of deferred taxes 147 39 - (8) (1,053) 349 - (8) - (8) - (8) - (8) - - (8) - - - 892 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - <				March 31,
Cost of sales 15 (5,189) (5,889) Gross margin 1,441 2,553 Operating expenses Selling, general and administrative Operating (loss) income (2,148) (2,224) Operating (loss) income (707) 329 Stock-based compensation 19 (313) (38) Finance costs 16 (82) (78) Other income (expenses) 17 49 105 (Loss) income before income taxes (1,053) 318 Provision of deferred taxes - (8) (Loss) income for the period (906) 349 Other comprehensive (loss) income (21) 543 Comprehensive (loss) income for the period \$ (927) \$ 892 (Loss) earnings per common share 18 5 892		Note	2025	2024
Gross margin 1,441 2,553 Operating expenses Selling, general and administrative Operating (loss) income (2,148) (2,224) Operating (loss) income (707) 329 Stock-based compensation 19 (313) (38) Finance costs 16 (82) (78) Other income (expenses) 17 49 105 (Loss) income before income taxes (1,053) 318 Provision of deferred taxes - (8) (Loss) income for the period (906) 349 Other comprehensive (loss) income - (8) Unrealized foreign exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign subsidiaries (21) 543 Comprehensive (loss) income for the period \$ (927) \$ 892 (Loss) earnings per common share 18 5 6006) 0.003	Revenue	24	\$ 6,630	\$ 8,442
Operating expenses Selling, general and administrative Operating (loss) income(2,148) (2,224) 329Stock-based compensation19 (707)(313) 329Stock-based compensation19 (82) (78)(313) (82) (78)Other income (expenses)16 (82) (1,053)(78) (105)Other income (expenses)17 (1,053)49 (1,053)Provision of deferred taxes (Loss) income for the period147 (8) (906)39 (8) (349)Other comprehensive (loss) income Unrealized foreign exchange gain (loss) on translation 	Cost of sales	15	(5,189)	(5,889)
Selling, general and administrative(2,148)(2,224)Operating (loss) income19(313)(38)Stock-based compensation19(313)(38)Finance costs16(82)(78)Other income (expenses)1749105(Loss) income before income taxes(1,053)318Provision of deferred taxes14739Provision of current taxes-(8)(Loss) income for the period(906)349Other comprehensive (loss) income(1053) on translation5Other subsidiaries(21)543Comprehensive (loss) income for the period\$(927)(Loss) earnings per common share188asicBasic(0.006)0.003	Gross margin		1,441	2,553
Operating (loss) income(707)329Stock-based compensation19(313)(38)Finance costs16(82)(78)Other income (expenses)1749105(Loss) income before income taxes(1,053)318Provision of deferred taxes-(8)Provision of deferred taxes-(8)(Loss) income for the period(906)349Other comprehensive (loss) income-(21)Other align exchange gain (loss) on translation\$(927)s392(21)543Comprehensive (loss) income for the period180.003	Operating expenses			
Stock-based compensation19(313)(38)Finance costs16(82)(78)Other income (expenses)1749105(Loss) income before income taxes(1,053)318Provision of deferred taxes14739Provision of current taxes-(8)(Loss) income for the period(906)349Other comprehensive (loss) income(1053) on translation349Other comprehensive (loss) income(21)543Comprehensive (loss) income for the period\$ (927)\$ 892(Loss) earnings per common share18(0.006)0.003	Selling, general and administrative		(2,148)	(2,224)
Finance costs16(82)(78)Other income (expenses)1749105(Loss) income before income taxes(1,053)318Provision of deferred taxes14739Provision of current taxes-(8)(Loss) income for the period(906)349Other comprehensive (loss) income(906)349Other comprehensive (loss) income(1053)543Unrealized foreign exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign subsidiaries(21)543Comprehensive (loss) income for the period\$ (927)\$ 892(Loss) earnings per common share Basic180.003	Operating (loss) income		(707)	329
Other income (expenses)1749105(Loss) income before income taxes(1,053)318Provision of deferred taxes14739Provision of current taxes-(8)(Loss) income for the period(906)349Other comprehensive (loss) income(906)349Other comprehensive (loss) income(21)543Comprehensive (loss) income for the period\$ (927)\$ 892(Loss) earnings per common share18(0.006)0.003	Stock-based compensation	19	(313)	(38)
(Loss) income before income taxes(1,053)318Provision of deferred taxes14739Provision of current taxes-(8)(Loss) income for the period(906)349Other comprehensive (loss) income(906)349Other comprehensive (loss) income-(21)Unrealized foreign exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign subsidiaries543Comprehensive (loss) income for the period\$(927)\$892(Loss) earnings per common share18Basic(0.006)0.003	Finance costs	16	(82)	(78)
Provision of deferred taxes14739Provision of current taxes-(8)(Loss) income for the period(906)349Other comprehensive (loss) income Unrealized foreign exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign subsidiaries(21)543Comprehensive (loss) income for the period\$(927)\$892(Loss) earnings per common share Basic18(0.006)0.003	Other income (expenses)	17	49	105
Provision of current taxes-(8)(Loss) income for the period(906)349Other comprehensive (loss) income Unrealized foreign exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign subsidiaries(21)543Comprehensive (loss) income for the period\$ (927)\$ 892(Loss) earnings per common share Basic18(0.006)0.003	(Loss) income before income taxes		(1,053)	318
(Loss) income for the period(906)349Other comprehensive (loss) income Unrealized foreign exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign subsidiaries(21)543Comprehensive (loss) income for the period\$ (927)\$ 892(Loss) earnings per common share Basic18(0.006)0.003	Provision of deferred taxes		147	39
Other comprehensive (loss) income Unrealized foreign exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign subsidiaries(21)543Comprehensive (loss) income for the period\$ (927)\$ 892(Loss) earnings per common share18(0.006)0.003	Provision of current taxes		-	(8)
Unrealized foreign exchange gain (loss) on translation of foreign subsidiaries Comprehensive (loss) income for the period (Loss) earnings per common share Basic (0.006) 0.003	(Loss) income for the period		(906)	349
Comprehensive (loss) income for the period\$ (927)\$ 892(Loss) earnings per common share18(0.006)0.003				
Comprehensive (loss) income for the period\$ (927)\$ 892(Loss) earnings per common share18Basic(0.006)0.003	of foreign subsidiaries		(21)	543
Basic (0.006) 0.003	Comprehensive (loss) income for the period			\$ 892
Basic (0.006) 0.003	(Loss) earnings per common share	18		
Diluted (0.006) 0.003			(0.006)	0.003
	Diluted		(0.006)	0.003

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

CEMATRIX Corporation Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity For the three month periods ended March 31, 2025, and 2024 (in thousands of Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

	Note	Share capital	Со	ntributed surplus	Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	Deficit	То	tal equity
Balance at December 31, 2023		\$ 42,641	\$	8,238	\$ (24)	\$ (22,132)	\$	28,723
Stock-based compensation	19	-		38	-	-		38
Net income for the period		-		-	-	349		349
Unrealized foreign exchange gain on								
translation of foreign subsidiaries		-		-	543	-		543
Balance at March 31, 2024		\$ 42,641	\$	8,276	\$ 519	\$ (21,783)	\$	29,653
Private placement	14	5,025		942	-	-		5,967
Common shares issued	14	108		-	-	-		108
Reclassification of contributed surplus	14	91		(91)	-	-		-
Stock-based compensation	19	-		722	-	-		722
Net (loss) for the period		-		-	-	(79)		(79)
Deferred taxes		-		-	(259)	-		(259)
Unrealized foreign exchange gain on								
translation of foreign subsidiaries		-		-	1,262	-		1,262
Balance at December 31, 2024		\$ 47,865	\$	9,849	\$ 1,522	\$ (21,862)	\$	37,374
Common shares issued	14	6		-	-	-		6
Reclassification of contributed	14	4		(4)	-	-		-
surplus								
Stock-based compensation	19	-		313	-	-		313
Net (loss) for the period		-		-	-	(906)		(906)
Unrealized foreign exchange (loss)								
on translation of foreign subsidiaries		 -		-	(21)	-		(21)
Balance at March 31, 2025		\$ 47,875	\$	10,158	\$ 1,501	\$ (22,768)	\$	36,766

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

CEMATRIX Corporation Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows For the three month periods ended March 31, 2025, and 2024 (in thousands of Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

			Three	e mo	nths ended March 31,
	Note	_	2025		2024
Cash flow from (used in) operating activities		¢	(006)	¢	240
Net (loss) income for the period Items not involving cash:		\$	(906)	\$	349
Provision for deferred taxes			(1 47)		(39)
Depreciation and amortization			(147) 594		(39) 527
Finance costs	16		82		78
(Gain) on sale of equipment	10		02		(1)
Stock-based compensation	19		- 313		38
Unrealized foreign exchange loss (gain)	19		1		(3)
Non-cash interest income					(29)
Cash flows (used in) from operations before		-	(63)		920
changes in non-cash working capital			(63)		920
Net change in non-cash working capital items	20		(1,564)		3,914
Net cash (used in) from operating activities	20	-	(1,627)		4,834
Net cash (used in) noni operating activities		-	(1,027)		4,034
Cash flow from (used in) investing activities					
Purchase of property and equipment			(383)		(53)
Proceeds on sale of property and equipment			-		. í
Net cash (used in) investing activities		-	(383)		(52)
Cash flow from (used in) financing activities					
Proceeds from equipment finance loan	12		1,620		-
Proceeds from exercise of options	14		6		-
Repayment of long-term debt	11		(1,104)		-
Repayment of lease obligations	13		(238)		(200)
Interest paid			(82)		(78)
Net cash flow from (used in) financing activities		-	202		(278)
Effects of foreign exchange on cash balances			(8)		85
Net (decrease) increase in cash during the period			(1,816)		4,589
Cash, beginning of the period		-	10,295		3,288
Cash, end of the period		\$	8,479	\$	7,877

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

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1. Corporate information

CEMATRIX Corporation ("CEMATRIX" or the "Company") is a limited company incorporated in the province of Alberta, Canada whose common shares were publicly traded in Canada on the TSX Exchange under the symbol "CEMX" and in the United States on the OTCQB under the symbol "CTXXF". The Company is domiciled in Canada with its registered office at 9727 – 40th Street S.E., Calgary, Alberta, Canada.

CEMATRIX is a leading manufacturer and supplier of cellular concrete products with applications in a variety of markets across North America. The Company operates through its subsidiaries CEMATRIX (Canada) Inc., CEMATRIX (USA) Inc. ("CUI"), MixOnSite USA, Inc. ("MOS"), and Pacific International Grout Company ("PIGCO").

2. Basis of preparation

Statement of compliance

These unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with IFRS® Accounting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") applicable to the preparation of interim financial statements, including IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*. The interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the Company's annual consolidated financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Company's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. These financial statements were authorized for issue on May 7, 2025, by the Company's Board of Directors.

Basis of measurement and going concern

These consolidated financial statements were prepared on a going concern basis under the historical cost convention except for share-based payment transactions and certain financial instruments which are measured at fair value. Unless otherwise stated, all amounts presented in these financial statements are stated in thousands of Canadian dollars.

Functional and presentation currency

These consolidated financial statements are presented in Canadian dollars, which is the Company's functional currency. The functional currency of CUI, MOS, and PIGCO is U.S. dollars ("USD").

Comparative figures

Certain comparative figures have been reclassified to conform with current year presentation.

3. Accounting judgements, estimates, and assumptions

The preparation of condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and contingent liabilities at the date of the condensed consolidated financial statements and reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Judgements, estimates, and assumptions are continuously evaluated and are based on management's experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. However, actual outcomes can differ from these estimates.

The key sources of these uncertainties that have a significant risk of causing material adjustment to the amounts recognized in the condensed consolidated financial statements are described in Note 3 of the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. There have been no changes since that date.

4. Material accounting policies

The material accounting policies of the Company are outlined in Note 4 of the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. There have been no changes since that date.

5. New accounting standards, amendments and interpretations adopted

The Company has adopted amendments effective January 1, 2025, related to IAS 21 *the Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates* relating to using a spot exchange rate when translating a foreign currency transaction where one currency cannot be exchanged into another. This amendment does not have a material impact on the Company's financial statements.

6. Future accounting changes

There are new accounting standards and amendments to accounting standards and interpretations that are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2026, that have not been applied in preparing the financial statements for the period ended March 31, 2025. Except as disclosed below, these standards and interpretations are not expected to have a material impact on the Company's Financial Statements.

On April 9, 2024, the IASB issued IFRS 18 Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements to improve reporting of financial performance. IFRS 18 replaces IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements. It carries forward many requirements from IAS 1. IFRS 18 applies to annual reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2027. Earlier application is permitted. The key new concepts introduced in IFRS 18 relate to: the structure of the statement of profit or loss; required disclosures in the financial statements for certain profit or loss performance measures that are reported outside an entity's financial statements; and enhanced principles on aggregation and disaggregation which apply to the primary financial statements and notes. The Company is currently assessing the impact and efforts related to adopting IFRS 18.

On May 30, 2024, the IASB issued amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments. These amendments clarify the date of recognition and derecognition of some financial assets and liabilities, with a new exception for some financial liabilities settled through an electronic cash transfer system; add new disclosures for certain instruments with contractual terms that can change cash flows (such as some instruments with features linked to the achievement of environment, social and governance (ESG) targets); and update the disclosures for equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI). These amendments apply to annual reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2026. Earlier application is permitted. The Company is currently assessing the impact and efforts related to the amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7.

7.	Trade and other receivables		
		March 31,	December 31,
		2025	2024
	Trade receivables	\$ 6,676	\$ 5,098
	Holdbacks	1,480	1,743
	Other receivables	16	12
	Expected credit loss	(111)	(111)
		\$ 8,061	\$ 6,742

Trade receivables and holdbacks are unsecured and non-interest bearing and are generally on varying terms from net 30 to net 90 or paid when paid and are usually subject to standard ten percent construction holdback on most sales over \$100.

CEMATRIX Corporation Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For the three month periods ended March 31, 2025, and 2024 (in thousands of Canadian dollars, except per share amounts) (unaudited)

Holdbacks are generally collectible forty-five days after completion of the work performed by the Company. Holdbacks can be outstanding much longer if the holdback release is tied to the completion of the entire project by the general contractor or a warranty period. The Company is normally a subcontractor to the general contractor and only completes a portion of the total work to be completed by the general contractor and accordingly certain holdbacks can be outstanding for up to a year or more.

The aging of the trade receivables were as follows:

	March 31,		December 31,
	2025		2024
1-30 days	\$ 2,566	\$	1,519
31-60 days	3,106		2,093
61-90 days	124		818
Greater than 90 days	880		668
	\$ 6,676	\$	5,098

In determining the recoverable amount of a trade, holdbacks and other receivables, the Company performs a risk analysis considering the type and age of the outstanding receivable and the credit worthiness of the counterparties. The Company considers trade accounts receivable past due if they are past the agreed upon credit terms, except for holdbacks that have been invoiced and are part of trade receivables but are not collectible until the completion of the entire project as discussed above.

8. Inventory

Inventory consists of raw materials (foaming agent) which was \$712 at March 31, 2025 (December 31, 2024 - \$832). Inventory expensed as part of cost of sales was \$146 for the three months ended March 31, 2025 (\$286 for the same period in 2024).

9. Bank operating loan

On June 24, 2024, CEMATRIX updated its asset-based credit facility (the "Credit Facility") financing arrangement with the Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce (the "Bank" or "CIBC") that provides a maximum \$8,000 (\$3,000 prior to June 2024) borrowing limit. The Credit Facility bears interest at an amount equal to 1.25% above the Bank's prime lending rate, which is at 4.95% as of March 31, 2025, and is secured by a general security agreement providing a first secured interest on the receivables and inventory of the Company. The Credit Facility is further guaranteed by the Company with a general security agreement providing a first secured interest on all present and after acquired property of the Company.

Under the terms of the Credit Facility, the Bank will advance up to \$8,000, based on 75% of trade receivables less than ninety days outstanding at the end of each month and 50% of inventories. The calculated availability of the Credit Facility on March 31, 2025, was \$4,747 of which \$nil was outstanding (\$nil – December 31, 2024). The actual availability of the credit facility is reduced by the value of letters of credit that are currently issued and outstanding on the facility. As of March 31, 2025, there were \$404 in letters of credit outstanding (\$404 – December 31, 2024).

The Credit Facility contains three financial covenants. The three financial covenants are the current ratio, debt to EBITDA ratio, and debt service coverage ratio. The current ratio and debt to EBITDA ratios are tested quarterly and the debt service coverage ratio is tested annually. As at March 31, 2025, CEMATRIX was in compliance with all financial covenants.

10. Trade and other payables

	March 31,	December 31,
	2025	2024
Trade payables	\$ 765	\$ 929
Accruals	382	767
Payroll remittance and goods and services tax	281	126
	\$ 1,428	\$ 1,822

11. Long-term debt

			March 31,	December 31,
Long-term debt	Maturity	Interest rate	2025	2024
Loan 4	August 1, 2026	Floating	\$ -	\$ 432
Loan 5	December 1, 2025	Floating	-	671
Long-term debt			 -	 1,103
Less: current portion			-	(995)
Long-term debt			\$ -	\$ 108

Reconciliation of long-term debt

	Т	hree months	
		ended	Year ended
		March 31,	December 31,
		2025	2024
Long-term debt, beginning of period	\$	1,103	\$ 1,929
Repayment of long-term debt		(1,104)	(951)
Long-term debt, before unrealized foreign exchange effects		(1)	 978
Effect of unrealized foreign exchange loss (gain) on income		2	47
Effect of unrealized foreign exchange loss (gain) on translation		(1)	78
Long-term debt, end of period	\$	-	\$ 1,103

Loan agreement terms

In May 2018 the Company entered into an agreement with the BDC for a loan of \$1,800 USD to fund a portion of the purchase price of the MOS acquisition. The interest, which is currently 10.3% was payable monthly, and set at 1.60% above the BDC floating USD base rate of 8.7%. The loan was repayable over eight years, with seasonal payments of principal required. Payments of principal of \$38 USD were required from for the years 2019 to August 2026. In February 2025, the Company prepaid the balance outstanding at no additional costs.

In October 2019, the Company's wholly-owned subsidiary, CEMATRIX (USA) Inc. entered into an agreement with the BDC for a loan of \$2,800 USD to fund the purchase price of the PIGCO acquisition. The interest, which is currently 10.3% was payable monthly, and set a 1.60% above the BDC floating USD base rate of 8.7%. The loan was repayable over six years, with seasonal payments of principal required. A principal repayment of \$78 USD was required from July to December from years 2020 to 2025. In March 2025, the Company prepaid the balance outstanding at no additional costs.

The BDC Financing loans were secured with a general security agreement providing a first security interest in the Company's current owned equipment and new equipment acquired pursuant to the BDC Financings and a security interest in all present and after acquired personal property of the Company subject only to lender charges on receivables and inventory in support of the Company's demand operating loan and future charges on specific equipment to a creditor for financing the purchase or lease thereof.

The BDC Financing loans had a consolidated fixed charge coverage ratio financial covenant which was tested annually. At December 31, 2024, the Company was in compliance with this covenant.

12. Equipment finance loan

	Note	Three months ended March 31, 2025	Year ended December 31, 2024
Balance – beginning of period	\$	-	\$ -
Proceeds		1,620	-
Payments (including interest)		-	-
Interest expense	16	-	-
Balance – end of period		1,620	 -
Less: current portion		(108)	-
Non-current portion	\$	1,512	\$ -

Equipment finance loan agreement terms

In March 2025 the Company entered into an agreement with the BDC for an equipment finance loan of \$1,620 to finance the purchase of two dry-mix units. The interest, which is a fixed rate of 8.65%, is payable monthly. The loan is repayable over five years, with seasonal payments of principal required. A principal repayment of \$54 is required for the months of July to December beginning November 1, 2025, and ending October 1, 2030.

The equipment finance loan may be prepaid, on each anniversary date, up to 15% of the then outstanding principal amount but if not used the prepayment privilege for that anniversary date ceases. In addition to the annual privilege the Company may prepay all or part of the principal outstanding plus any interest owing up to the time of prepayment plus an indemnity equal to three months interest on the prepaid principal at the floating rate then applicable. The prepayment option is considered to be an embedded derivative with a fair value, which is nominal in nature as at March 31, 2025.

The equipment finance loan is secured with a general security agreement providing a first security interest in the Company's current owned equipment and new equipment acquired pursuant to the BDC financings and a security interest in all present and after acquired personal property of the Company subject only to lender charges on receivables and inventory in support of the Company's demand operating loan and future charges on specific equipment to a creditor for financing the purchase or lease thereof.

The BDC equipment financing loan has a consolidated fixed charge coverage ratio financial covenant which is tested annually.

13. Lease obligations

Not	te	Vehicle leases	Building leases	Total
Balance – December 31, 2024		\$ 788	\$ 1,697	\$ 2,485
Proceeds and additions		-	-	-
Payments (including interest)		(110)	(180)	(290)
Interest expense 1	16	13	40	53
Foreign exchange		-	(1)	(1)
Balance – March 31, 2025		 691	1,556	2,247
Less: current portion		(246)	(397)	(643)
Non-current portion		\$ 445	\$ 1,159	\$ 1,604

	Note	Vehicle leases	Building leases	Total
Balance – December 31, 2023		\$ 524	\$ 791	\$ 1,315
Additions		467	1,457	1,924
Payments (including interest)		(296)	(687)	(983)
Interest expense	16	52	69	121
Foreign exchange		41	67	108
Balance – December 31, 2024		 788	1,697	2,485
Less: current portion		(297)	(463)	(760)
Non-current portion		\$ 491	\$ 1,234	\$ 1,725

Vehicle and building lease obligations terms

The Company's lease obligations mainly relate to real property leases that are utilized within our operations. The Company has also entered into leases pertaining to various pieces of operating equipment including trucks and trailers. Leases are entered into and terminated when they meet specific business requirements.

The Company recognizes lease expense over the term of the lease using the rate implicit in the lease, or the Company's incremental borrowing rate which range between (4.2% - 11.0%), if the implicit rate could not be readily determined.

14. Share capital

Commons shares authorized

Unlimited number of no-par value voting common shares.

Preferred shares - to be issued in series as authorized by the Board of Directors.

Common shares issued

	Three months endedMarch 31, 2025Dec					ear ended r 31,2024
		Number of			Number of	
	Note	shares		Amount	shares	Amount
Common shares, beginning of period		150,426,486	\$	47,865	135,279,048	\$ 42,641
Private placement, net of issuance costs		-		-	14,667,000	5,025
Exercise of options and RSUs	19	33,333		10	480,438	199
Common shares, end of period		150,459,819	\$	47,875	150,426,486	\$ 47,865

Private placement

On July 29, 2024, the Company closed its private placement financing, whereby the Company issued a total of 14,667,000 units (the "Units") at a price of \$0.45 per Unit (the "Issue Price") for aggregate gross proceeds to the Company of \$6.6 million (the "Offering").

Each Unit consists of one common share of the Company (a "Unit Share") and one half of one common share purchase warrant (each whole warrant, a "Private Placement Warrant") of the Company. Each Private Placement Warrant entitles the holder thereof to acquire one common share (a "Warrant Share") at a price per Warrant Share of \$0.60 for a period of 24 months from the closing of the Offering.

Warrants

	Three months ended March 31, 2025			Dece	/ear ended er 31, 2024	
	Number of warrants		Weighted average price	Number of warrants		Weighted average price
Warrants, beginning of period	8,213,520	\$	0.58	-	\$	-
Private placement warrants issued	-		-	7,333,500		0.60
Broker warrants issued	-		-	880,020		0.45
Broker warrants expired	-		-	-		-
Warrants, end of period	8,213,520	\$	0.58	8,213,520	\$	0.58

On July 29, 2024, the Company issued 7,333,500 private placement warrants. Concurrently, the Company issued 880,020 broker warrants of the Company to agents equal to 6% of the units issued under the Private Placement. Each broker warrant entitles the holder to acquire one unit of the Company at \$0.45 for a period of 24 months from the closing of the Offering. The broker warrants and private placement warrants mentioned above were valued at \$942 in total, which was reclassified to contributed surplus.

The fair value per share purchase warrant was determined using the following weighted average assumptions at the time of issuance using the Black-Scholes option pricing model:

	2024
Estimated fair value per warrant	\$ 0.154 – 0.117
Warrants exercise common share price	\$ 0.45 – 0.60
Risk-free interest rate	3.50%
Expected life	2 years
Expected volatility in stock price	67%
Expected annual dividend yield	nil
Estimated forfeiture rate	5%

15. Cost of sales

Cost of sales for the manufacture of cellular concrete consists of the following components:

	Three months ended March 31,				
		2025		2024	
Materials	\$	2,650	\$	3,155	
Labour		1,302		1,492	
Variable and fixed overhead		754		813	
Depreciation		483		429	
	\$	5,189	\$	5,889	

16. Finance costs

The finance costs incurred during the period are as follows:

	Ма	arch 31,
		101 J I,
2025		2024
\$ 19	\$	56
-		-
53		28
10		(6)
\$ 82	\$	78
\$	\$ 19 - 53 10	\$ 19 \$ - 53 10

17. Other income (expenses)

Other income (expenses) incurred during the period as follows:

	Three months ended March 31,			
	2025		2024	
Interest income	\$ 56	\$	35	
Foreign exchange gain (loss)	(4)		71	
Gain on sale of equipment	-		1	
Other	(3)		(2)	
	\$ 49	\$	105	

18. Earnings (loss) per common share

	Three	Three months ended March 31,			
	2025		2024		
Basic	\$ (0.006)	\$	0.003		
Diluted	\$ (0.006)	\$	0.003		

The number of common shares included in the computation of basic and diluted earnings per common share for the period are as follows:

	Three months ended March 31,		
	2025	2023	
Weighted average common shares outstanding, basic	150,452,041	135,279,048	
Effect of dilutive instruments	-	2,717,553	
Weighted average common shares outstanding, diluted	150,452,041	137,996,601	

The dilutive securities for the three months ended March 31, 2025, have no dilutive effect as the Company incurred losses in the period.

19. Stock-based compensation

Stock option grants

The Company has an Omnibus Equity Incentive Plan ("OEI Plan") for the issue of up to 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares of the Company. Stock options are part of the OEI Plan. All options that are outstanding will expire upon maturity, or earlier, if the optionee ceases to be a director, officer, employee or consultant or there is a merger, amalgamation or change in control of the Company. The purpose of the option grants is to reward and retain directors, management, and consultants important to the continued operation and growth of the Company.

The following table summarizes the changes in options for the period:

		Three m	ont	hs ended		Ye	ear ended
		M	arch	n 31, 2025	Decen	nber	31, 2024
	Note	Number of			Number of		
		options		Amount	options		Amount
Outstanding, beginning of period	_	6,178,333	\$	0.348	4,716,667	\$	0.321
Granted		-		-	2,625,000		0.349
Exercised	14	(33,333)		0.231	(471,666)		0.227
Expired		-		-	(300,000)		0.200
Forfeited		-		-	(391,668)		0.296
Outstanding, end of period	_	6,145,000		0.348	6,178,333		0.348
Exercisable, end of period		3,068,320	\$	0.380	3,101,653	\$	0.377

The following table summarizes the stock options to acquire common shares outstanding as at March 31, 2025:

Range of exercise prices	Options outstanding	Options exercisable	Weighted average remaining life (years)	Weighted average exercise price – options outstanding	Weighted average exercise price – options exercisable
\$0.18 - \$0.22	841,667	458,329	1.84	0.20	0.20
\$0.23 - \$0.39	3,618,333	1,224,992	3.09	0.33	0.33
\$0.40 - \$0.59	1,685,000	1,384,999	1.81	0.47	0.48
\$0.18 - \$0.59	6,145,000	3,068,320	2.29	0.35	0.38

The following table summarizes the stock options to acquire common shares outstanding as at December 31, 2024:

				Weighted	Weighted
			Weighted	average	average
			average	exercise price –	exercise price –
Range of	Options	Options	remaining life	options	options
exercise prices	outstanding	exercisable	(years)	outstanding	exercisable
\$0.18 - \$0.22	875,000	491,662	2.09	0.20	0.20
\$0.23 - \$0.39	3,618,333	1,224,992	3.34	0.33	0.33
\$0.40 - \$0.59	1,685,000	1,384,999	2.06	0.47	0.48
\$0.18 - \$0.59	6,178,333	3,101,653	2.53	0.35	0.38

At the date of grant, the per share fair value of the options granted and other assumptions, using the Black-Scholes option pricing model are as follows:

	2024
Estimated fair value per option	\$ 0.141 – 0.259
Options exercise common share price	\$ 0.262 - 0.430
Risk-free interest rate	3.05%-4.27%
Expected life	5 years
Expected volatility in stock price	66%-79%
Expected annual dividend yield	nil
Estimated forfeiture rate	5%-10%

Restricted share units grants

The Company has an Omnibus Equity Incentive Plan ("OEI Plan") for the issue of up to 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares of the Company. Restricted Share Units ("RSU's") are part of the OEI Plan. Subject to the specific provisions of the RSU plan, eligibility, vesting period, terms of the RSU's and the number of RSU's granted are to be determined by the Board of Directors at the time of the grant. The purpose of the RSU grants is to reward and retain directors, management, and consultants important to the continued operation and growth of the Company.

	Note	Three months ended March 31, 2025	Year ended December 31, 2024
Number of RSU's outstanding, beginning of period		2,101,902	150,887
Granted		784,210	1,989,275
Forfeited		-	(29,487)
Exercised	14	-	(8,773)
Number of RSU's outstanding, end of period		2,886,112	2,101,902

The fair value of each RSU granted was determined by using the company's share price on the grant date. The estimated fair value of the RSU's granted is being recognized as an expense over the vesting period of the RSU's.

Stock-based compensation

Stock-based compensation for the three months ended March 31, 2025, of \$313 (March 31, 2024 - \$38) was recognized in the consolidated statement of income and comprehensive income with an offsetting amount charged to contributed surplus. Stock-based compensation has no current period impact on the Company's cash position.

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20. Change in non-cash working capital

The changes in non-cash working capital items - asset (increases) decreases and liability increases (decreases) - are outlined below:

	Three months ended March 31,			
		2025		2024
Trade and other receivables	\$	(1,331)	\$	8,547
Inventory		120		172
Prepaid expenses and deposits		21		164
Trade and other payables		(374)		(4,969)
	\$	(1,564)	\$	3,914

21. Related party transactions

Two of the buildings that the Company operates out of are owned by entities that are owned or controlled by certain officers or consultants of the Company. During the three months ended March 31, 2025, the Company incurred costs of \$120 (March 31, 2024 - \$109) related to these rental leases. Lease obligations for the two buildings as at March 31, 2025, were in the amount of \$876 (December 31, 2024 - \$721).

22. Financial instruments and risk management

Set out below is a comparison, by category, of the carrying amounts and fair values of all of the Company's financial instruments that are carried in the consolidated financial statements and how the fair value of financial instruments is measured.

Fair value of non-derivative financial instruments

The fair values of cash, trade and other receivables, bank operating loan, debt, and trade and other payables approximate their carrying values due to the relatively short periods to maturity of these instruments. Investments are carried at FVTPL and are categorized as Level 2.

The fair value of the long-term debt approximates their carrying value as the debt rate floats with prime and is representative of market rates offered to the Company.

Fair value represents the price at which a financial instrument could be exchanged in an orderly market, in an arm's length transaction between knowledgeable and willing parties who are under no compulsion to act. The Company classifies the fair value of the financial instruments according to the following hierarchy based on the number of observable inputs used to value the instrument.

Level 1 – Quoted prices are available in active markets for identical assets or liabilities as of the reporting date. Active markets are those in which transactions occur in sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis.

Level 2 – Pricing inputs are other than quoted prices in active markets included in level 1. Prices in level 2 are either directly or indirectly observable as of the reporting date. Level 2 valuations are based on inputs, including quoted forward prices for commodities, time value and volatility factors, which can be substantially observed or corroborated in the marketplace.

Level 3 – Valuations in this level are those with inputs for the assets or liabilities that are not based on observable market date.

There were no transfers between level 1, 2 and 3 inputs during the period.

Risk management

The Company's activities are exposed to a variety of financial risks: interest rate risk, credit risk, liquidity risk and foreign exchange risk. The Company's overall risk management program focuses on the unpredictability of financial and economic markets and seeks to minimize potential adverse effects on the Company's financial performance. Risk management is carried out by financial management in conjunction with overall Company governance.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates.

The Company is exposed to interest rate risk to the extent that its credit facility and BDC long-term debt are subject to floating market rates. As of March 31, 2025, the Company does not have significant exposure to variable interest rate instruments because the Company's credit facility and long-term debt were fully repaid.

The company is not exposed to interest rate risk on the equipment finance loan or finance lease obligations because the interest rate on these borrowings is fixed over the repayment period.

At March 31, 2025, a one percent change in the interest rate applied to the Company's floating rate credit facility and BDC long-term debt would change annual income before income taxes by approximately \$nil (2024 – \$20).

Credit risk

The Company is responsible for reviewing the credit risk for each customer before standard payment and delivery terms and conditions are offered. The Company's review consists of external ratings, when available, and in some cases bank and trade references. Management has established a credit policy under which new customers are analyzed for creditworthiness before the Company extends credit. The Company monitors its trade and other receivables aging on an ongoing basis as part of its process in managing its credit risk.

The Company also manages credit risk related to trade and other receivables on a consolidated basis whereby the aggregate exposure to individual customers is reviewed and their credit quality is assessed.

Financial instruments that subject the Company to credit risk consist primarily of cash and trade receivables. The Company's cash is held with large established financial institutions. The Company manages credit risk using credit approval and monitoring practices. Management is not materially concerned about the credit quality and collectability of accounts receivables, as our customers are predominantly large in scale and of high creditworthiness, and the concentration of credit risk is limited as our largest customers change year to year depending on which projects are being completed. At March 31, 2025, the Company had \$8,479 of cash (December 31, 2024 - \$10,295).

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations. Liquidity risk management involves maintaining sufficient cash and the availability of working capital financing to meet its financial obligations.

The table below summarizes the maturity profile of the Company's financial liabilities, based on contractual undiscounted payments:

	Less th	an 1 year	1 to 2 years	2	2 to 6 years	Total
As at March 31, 2025 Trade and other payable Equipment finance	\$	108	\$ 324	\$	1,188	\$ 1,428 1,620
Lease obligations	\$	817 2,353	\$ 1,145 1,469	\$	758 1,946	\$ 2,720 5,768
As at December 31, 2024 Trade and other payable	\$	1,822	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 1,822
Long-term debt		1,079	114		-	1,193
Lease obligations	\$	950 3,851	\$ 1,170 1,284	\$	893 893	\$ 3,013 6,028

Foreign exchange risk

Foreign exchange risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. The Company's exposure relates to balances denominated in USD and the operations of its U.S. subsidiaries which are predominantly in USD. The Company does not hedge these items as the timing of related transactions is not certain. However, the management manages and mitigates foreign exchange risk by monitoring exchange rate trends and forecasted economic conditions.

The following balances are denominated in USD:

	March 31,		December 31,
		2025	2024
Cash	\$	527	\$ 1,636
Trade and other receivables		4,707	3,926
Other current assets		205	139
Investments		63	63
Trade and other payables		696	929
Debt		-	467
Lease obligations		956	 1,079

The Company's primary foreign exchange sensitivity is in relation to movements of the USD against the Canadian dollar. Based on USD balances as at March 31, 2025, a 1% increase/decrease of the USD against the Canadian dollar would result in an increase/decrease in net income of approximately CAD \$55 excluding the effect of income taxes.

23. Capital management

Management defines capital as the Company's total shareholders' equity, its debt and finance lease obligations. The Company manages its capital structure and adjusts it in response to changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristics of its underlying assets. The Board of Directors does not establish a quantitative return on capital for management but rather promotes year over year sustainable profitable growth. In addition, the Board of Directors has established policies to monitor the Company's performance against its operating and capital budgets and forecasts.

The Company's current objective when managing capital is to increase the Company's capital through growth in earnings and to re-invest the earnings generated to facilitate the continued growth in the Company, in order to provide an appropriate rate of return to shareholders.

Management reviews its capital management approach on an ongoing basis. There were no material changes to this approach during the period ended March 31, 2025. The Company is subject to externally imposed financial covenants with its CIBC Credit Facility, BDC equipment finance loan, and BDC long-term debt. The BDC long-term debt was fully repaid in Q1 2025.

		March 31,	December 31,
	Note	2025	2024
Long-term debt	11	\$ -	\$ 1,103
Equipment finance loan	12	1,620	-
Lease obligations	13	2,247	2,485
Total debt		 3,867	 3,588
Shareholder's equity		36,768	37,374
		\$ 40,635	\$ 40,962

24. Geographical segmented information

The Company has one operating segment, and its primary business is the supply and placement of cellular concrete. It currently markets its services in Canada and the U.S.

The following balances present the sales to external customers attributable to the Company's geographical segments:

	Three months ended		
		M	larch 31,
	2025		2024
Canada	\$ 781	\$	3,089
U.S.	5,849		5,353
	\$ 6,630	\$	8,442

The following balances present the total non-current assets attributable to the Company's geographical segments:

	March 31,	Dece	mber 31,
	2025		2024
Canada	\$ 2,116	\$	2,138
U.S.	22,586		22,797
	\$ 24,702	\$	24,935